

## Metody Obliczeniowe w Nauce i Technice laboratorium

### zestaw 9: równania różniczkowe

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**Zadanie 1:** Dane jest równanie różniczkowe (zagadnienie początkowe):  $y' + y \cos x = \sin x \cos x$ ,  $y(0) = 0$ .  
Znaleźć rozwiązanie metodą Rungego-Kutty i metodą Eulera. Porównać otrzymane rozwiązania z rozwiązaniem dokładnym  $y(x) = e^{-\sin x} + \sin x - 1$

W metodzie Eulera korzysta się z wzoru:

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + h \cdot f(x_n, y_n), \quad n \geq 1$$

W przypadku naszego zadania, funkcja  $f$  jest określona następująco:

$$f(x, y) = \sin x \cos x - y \cos x = (\sin x - y) \cos x$$

Treść programu realizującego zadanie:

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>

/*
 * Dane rownanie rozniczkowe
 */
double func(double x, double y)
{
    return ((sin(x)-y)*cos(x));
}

/*
 * Rozwiazanie dokladne
 */
double propersolution(double x)
{
    return exp(-sin(x))+sin(x)-1.0;
}

/*
 * Funkcja rozwiazujaca metoda Eulera
 */
double *euler(int npoints, double x0, double y0, double h, double (*funct)(double, double))
{
    int i;
    double *y = (double*)malloc(npoints*sizeof(double));

    y[0] = y0;
    for (i=0; i<npoints; i++)
    {
        double x = x0+h*i;
        y[i+1] = y[i]+h*funct(x, y[i]);
    }
    return y;
}

/*
 * Czesc glowna programu
 */
void main(void)
{
    double h = 0.1; // krok
    int n = 40; // ilosc punktow
    int i;
    double *y = euler(n, 0, 0, h, func); // rozwiazanie
    double diff, maxdiff = 0;

    // wypisanie wynikow
    printf("\t wyliczone\t\t dokladne\n");
```

```

for (i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    double x = h*i;
    printf("y(%.2f)=%.10f\t\t%.10f\n", x, y[i], propersolution(x));
    diff = fabs(y[i]-propersolution(x));
    if (diff>maxdiff)
        maxdiff = diff;
}
printf("maksymalna roznica: %.10f\n", maxdiff);
}

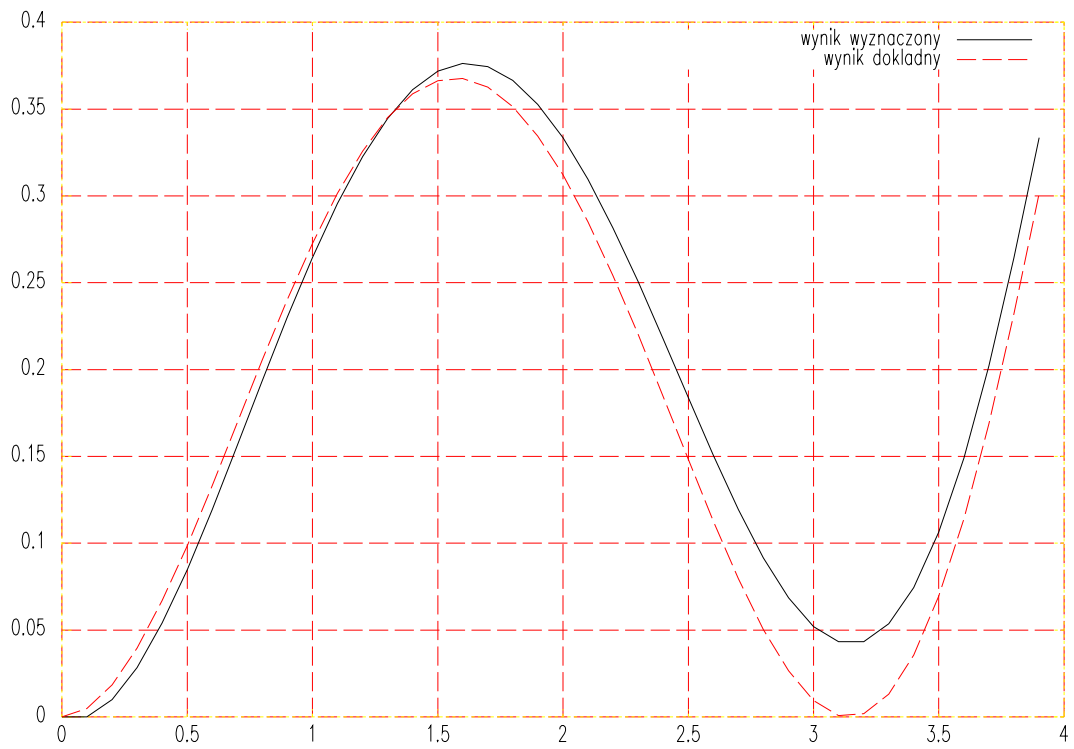
```

Wynik działania programu:

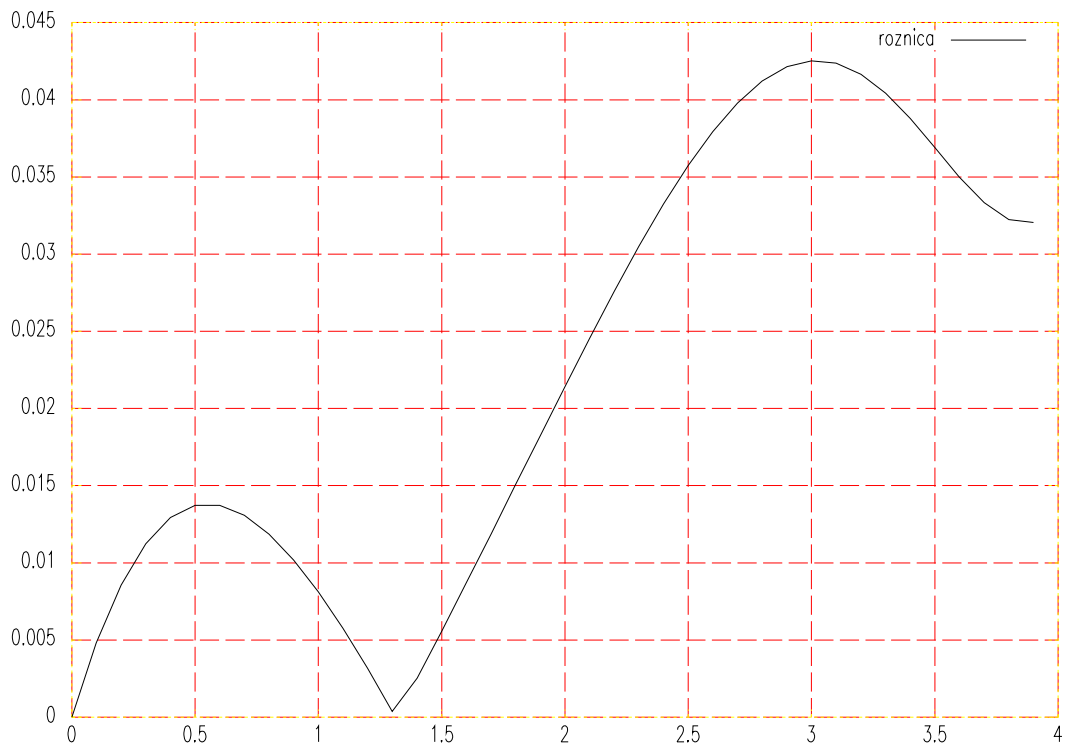
| wyliczone                        | dokladne     |
|----------------------------------|--------------|
| y(0.00)=0.0000000000             | 0.0000000000 |
| y(0.10)=0.0000000000             | 0.0048215781 |
| y(0.20)=0.0099334665             | 0.0184902689 |
| y(0.30)=0.0284308378             | 0.0396645846 |
| y(0.40)=0.0539468598             | 0.0668691467 |
| y(0.50)=0.0848458295             | 0.0985644997 |
| y(0.60)=0.1194734567             | 0.1332058604 |
| y(0.70)=0.1562148411             | 0.1692908401 |
| y(0.80)=0.1935393575             | 0.2053969783 |
| y(0.90)=0.2300340208             | 0.2402103796 |
| y(1.00)=0.2644272583             | 0.2725469355 |
| y(1.10)=0.2956050639             | 0.3013676026 |
| y(1.20)=0.3226213531             | 0.3257890871 |
| y(1.30)=0.3447040772             | 0.3450910885 |
| y(1.40)=0.3612583521             | 0.3587210479 |
| y(1.50)=0.3718675546             | 0.3662971259 |
| y(1.60)=0.3762930680             | 0.3676099403 |
| y(1.70)=0.3744731186             | 0.3626234114 |
| y(1.80)=0.3665209434             | 0.3514748998 |
| y(1.90)=0.3527223539             | 0.3344746694 |
| y(2.00)=0.3335326050             | 0.3121045529 |
| y(2.10)=0.3095723341             | 0.2850155437 |
| y(2.20)=0.2816221842             | 0.2540238601 |
| y(2.30)=0.2506155775             | 0.2201048417 |
| y(2.40)=0.2176289423             | 0.1843838244 |
| y(2.50)=0.1838685333             | 0.1481229262 |
| y(2.60)=0.1506528297             | 0.1127024716 |
| y(2.70)=0.1193893685             | 0.0795956215 |
| y(2.80)=0.0915448043             | 0.0503347132 |
| y(2.90)=0.0686070284             | 0.0264679105 |
| y(3.00)=0.0520383749             | 0.0095051003 |
| y(3.10)=0.0432193601             | 0.0008526174 |
| y(3.20)=0.0433830881             | 0.0017374119 |
| y(3.30)=0.0535414594             | 0.0131227040 |
| y(3.40)=0.0744056383             | 0.0356189792 |
| y(3.50)=0.1063048295             | 0.0693962093 |
| y(3.60)=0.1491091463             | 0.1141052218 |
| y(3.70)=0.2021640277             | 0.1688178050 |
| y(3.80)=0.2642449643             | 0.2319960070 |
| y(3.90)=0.3335418714             | 0.3015007016 |
| maksymalna roznica: 0.0425332746 |              |

Jak widać, metoda ta nie ma zbyt wielkiej dokładności (zwłaszcza w porównaniu z metodą Rungego-Kutty).

Wykres przedstawiający rozwiązanie wyznaczone i dokładne:



Wykres przedstawiający różnicę między rozwiązaniem wyznaczonym a dokładnym:



Metoda Rungego Kuty:

Wzór ogólny:  $y_{n+1} = y_n + \sum_{i=1}^s w_i K_i$ ,

gdzie:

$$K_1 = h \cdot f(x_n, y_n),$$

$$K_i = h \cdot f\left(x_n + a_i \cdot h, y_n + \sum_{j=1}^{i-1} b_{ij} K_j\right), \quad i > 1$$

$w_i, a_i, b_{ij}$  – stałe.

Jak widać metoda Eulera jest szczególnym przypadkiem metody Rungego-Kutty dla  $s = 1$  i  $w_1 = 1$ .

Dla porównania zaimplementowałem metody Rungego-Kutty rzędu drugiego oraz czwartego.

Dla rzędu drugiego:

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2a_2}\right) K_1 + \frac{1}{2a_2} K_2, \quad a_2 \neq 0,$$

gdzie:

$$K_1 = h \cdot f(x_n, y_n), \quad K_2 = h \cdot f(x_n + a_2 h, y_n + a_2 K_1).$$

Wartość parametru  $a_2$  została dobrana eksperymentalnie na  $0.1$ , co powoduje mniej więcej dwukrotne zwiększenie dokładności (w porównaniu z  $a_2=1$ ).

Dla rzędu czwartego parametry we wzorze ogólnym wynoszą (tzw „wzór klasyczny”):

$$w_1=1/6, w_2=1/3, w_3=1/3, w_4=1/6,$$

$$a_2=1/2, a_3=1/2, a_4=1,$$

$$b_{21}=1/2, b_{31}=0, b_{32}=1/2, b_{41}=0, b_{42}=0, b_{43}=1.$$

Treść programu realizującego zadanie:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>

/*
 * Dane rownanie rozniczkowe
 */
double func(double x, double y)
{
    return ((sin(x)-y)*cos(x));
}

/*
 * Rozwiazanie dokladne
 */
double propersolution(double x)
{
    return exp(-sin(x))+sin(x)-1.0;
}

/*
 * Rozwiazanie metoda Rungego-Kutty rzędu drugiego
 */
double *r_k(int npoints, double x0, double y0, double h,
            double (*funct)(double, double))
{
    double *y = (double*)malloc(npoints*sizeof(float));
    int i;
    double a2 = 0.1;

    y[0] = y0;

    for (i=0; i<npoints; i++)
    {
        double x = x0+h*i;
        double k1 = h*funct(x, y[i]);
```

```

        double k2 = h*funct(x+a2*h, y[i]+a2*k1);
        y[i+1] = y[i]+(1.0-(0.5/a2))*k1+(0.5/a2)*k2;
    }
    return y;
}

/*
 * Runge-Kutty czwartego rzędu
 */
double *r_k4(int npoints, double x0, double y0, double h,
             double (*funct)(double x, double y))
{
    double w[4] = { 1.0/6.0, 1.0/3.0, 1.0/3.0, 1.0/6.0 };
    double a[4] = { 0.5, 0.5, 1.0 };
    double b[6] = { 0.5, 0.0, 0.5, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 };
    int i, j, k, l, bidx;
    double *y, temp, x, K[4], s;

    y = (double*)malloc(npoints*sizeof(double));

    y[0] = y0;
    for (k=0; k<npoints-1; k++)
    {
        x = x0+h*k;
        K[0] = h*( funct(x, y[k]) );
        for (i=1, bidx=0; i<4; i++)
        {
            for (j=0, s=0; j<i; j++, bidx++)
                s += b[bidx]*K[j];
            K[i] = h*funct(x+a[i-1]*h, y[k]+s);
        }
        for (l=0, temp=0; l<4; l++)
            temp += w[l]*K[l];
        y[k+1] = y[k]+temp;
    }
    return y;
}

/*
 * Czesc glowna programu
 */
void main(void)
{
    double h = 0.1; // krok
    int n = 40; // ilosc punktow
    int i;
    double *y;
    double diff, maxdiff = 0.0;

    printf("rzad 2\n");
    y = r_k(n, 0, 0, h, funct);
    printf("\t wyliczone\t\t dokladne\n");
    for (i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        double x = h*i;
        printf("y(%.2f)=%.10f\t\t%.10f\n", x, y[i], propersolution(x));
        diff = fabs(y[i]-propersolution(x));
        if (diff>maxdiff)
            maxdiff = diff;
    }
    printf("maksymalna roznica: %.10f\n", maxdiff);
    free(y);

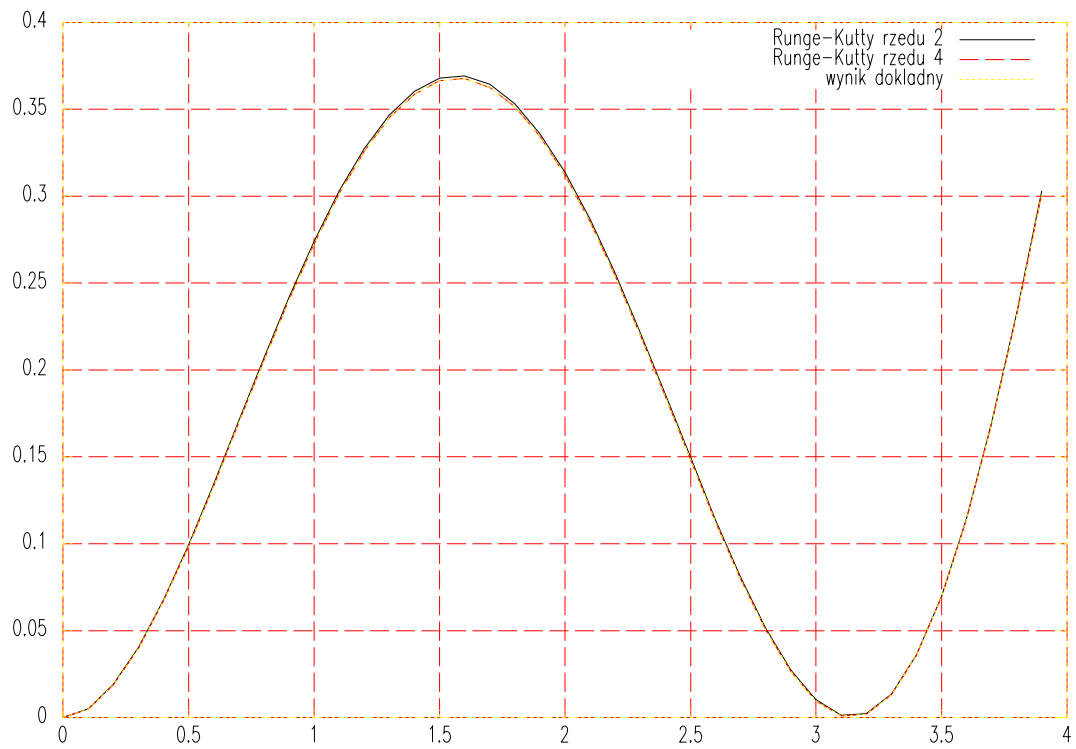
    maxdiff = 0.0;
    printf("\nrzad 4\n");
    y = r_k4(n, 0, 0, h, funct);
    printf("\t wyliczone\t\t dokladne\n");
    for (i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        double x = h*i;
        printf("y(%.2f)=%.10f\t\t%.10f\n", x, y[i], propersolution(x));
        diff = fabs(y[i]-propersolution(x));
        if (diff>maxdiff)
            maxdiff = diff;
    }
    printf("maksymalna roznica: %.10f\n", maxdiff);
    free(y);
}

```

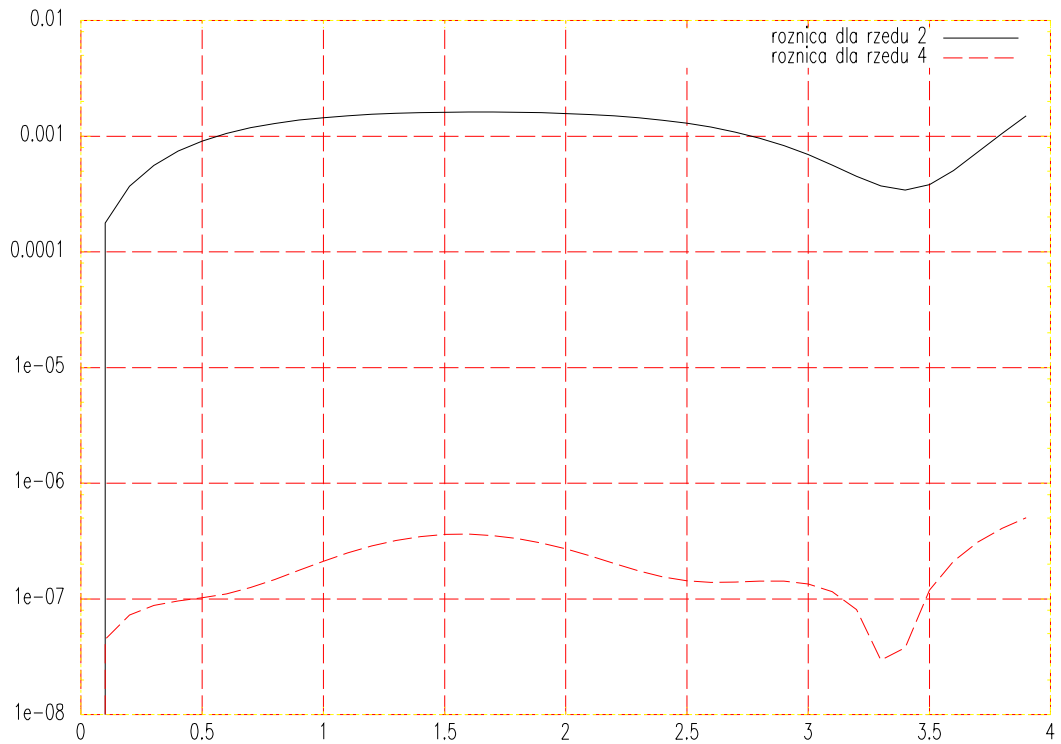
Wynik działania programu:

| rzad 2                           | wyliczone    | dokladne     | rzad 4                           |              |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|
| y(0.00)=0.0000000000             | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 | y(0.00)=0.0000000000             | 0.0000000000 |
| y(0.10)=0.0049996667             | 0.0048215781 | 0.0048215781 | y(0.10)=0.0048216227             | 0.0048215781 |
| y(0.20)=0.0188594090             | 0.0184902689 | 0.0184902689 | y(0.20)=0.0184903414             | 0.0184902689 |
| y(0.30)=0.0402249310             | 0.0396645846 | 0.0396645846 | y(0.30)=0.0396646725             | 0.0396645846 |
| y(0.40)=0.0676114512             | 0.0668691467 | 0.0668691467 | y(0.40)=0.0668692428             | 0.0668691467 |
| y(0.50)=0.0994732733             | 0.0985644997 | 0.0985644997 | y(0.50)=0.0985646018             | 0.0985644997 |
| y(0.60)=0.1342620720             | 0.1332058604 | 0.1332058604 | y(0.60)=0.1332059711             | 0.1332058604 |
| y(0.70)=0.1704740524             | 0.1692908401 | 0.1692908401 | y(0.70)=0.1692909653             | 0.1692908401 |
| y(0.80)=0.2066869140             | 0.2053969783 | 0.2053969783 | y(0.80)=0.2053971255             | 0.2053969783 |
| y(0.90)=0.2415879699             | 0.2402103796 | 0.2402103796 | y(0.90)=0.2402105563             | 0.2402103796 |
| y(1.00)=0.2739949318             | 0.2725469355 | 0.2725469355 | y(1.00)=0.2725471474             | 0.2725469355 |
| y(1.10)=0.3028708452             | 0.3013676026 | 0.3013676026 | y(1.10)=0.3013678528             | 0.3013676026 |
| y(1.20)=0.3273345163             | 0.3257890871 | 0.3257890871 | y(1.20)=0.3257893747             | 0.3257890871 |
| y(1.30)=0.3466675762             | 0.3450910885 | 0.3450910885 | y(1.30)=0.3450914090             | 0.3450910885 |
| y(1.40)=0.3603191089             | 0.3587210479 | 0.3587210479 | y(1.40)=0.3587213935             | 0.3587210479 |
| y(1.50)=0.3679085555             | 0.3662971259 | 0.3662971259 | y(1.50)=0.3662974860             | 0.3662971259 |
| y(1.60)=0.3692274107             | 0.3676099403 | 0.3676099403 | y(1.60)=0.3676103030             | 0.3676099403 |
| y(1.70)=0.3642400500             | 0.3626234114 | 0.3626234114 | y(1.70)=0.3626237645             | 0.3626234114 |
| y(1.80)=0.3530838675             | 0.3514748998 | 0.3514748998 | y(1.80)=0.3514752326             | 0.3514748998 |
| y(1.90)=0.3360687512             | 0.3344746694 | 0.3344746694 | y(1.90)=0.3344749735             | 0.3344746694 |
| y(2.00)=0.3136757790             | 0.3121045529 | 0.3121045529 | y(2.00)=0.3121048233             | 0.3121045529 |
| y(2.10)=0.2865548604             | 0.2850155437 | 0.2850155437 | y(2.10)=0.2850157788             | 0.2850155437 |
| y(2.20)=0.2555208794             | 0.2540238601 | 0.2540238601 | y(2.20)=0.2540240623             | 0.2540238601 |
| y(2.30)=0.2215477095             | 0.2201048417 | 0.2201048417 | y(2.30)=0.2201050165             | 0.2201048417 |
| y(2.40)=0.1857592593             | 0.1843838244 | 0.1843838244 | y(2.40)=0.1843839792             | 0.1843838244 |
| y(2.50)=0.1494164949             | 0.1481229262 | 0.1481229262 | y(2.50)=0.1481230693             | 0.1481229262 |
| y(2.60)=0.1138991748             | 0.1127024716 | 0.1127024716 | y(2.60)=0.1127026105             | 0.1127024716 |
| y(2.70)=0.0806808689             | 0.0795956215 | 0.0795956215 | y(2.70)=0.0795957615             | 0.0795956215 |
| y(2.80)=0.0512957544             | 0.0503347132 | 0.0503347132 | y(2.80)=0.0503348559             | 0.0503347132 |
| y(2.90)=0.0272957634             | 0.0264679105 | 0.0264679105 | y(2.90)=0.0264680530             | 0.0264679105 |
| y(3.00)=0.0101969617             | 0.0095051003 | 0.0095051003 | y(3.00)=0.0095052351             | 0.0095051003 |
| y(3.10)=0.0014146614             | 0.0008526174 | 0.0008526174 | y(3.10)=0.0008527327             | 0.0008526174 |
| y(3.20)=0.0021877702             | 0.0017374119 | 0.0017374119 | y(3.20)=0.0017374926             | 0.0017374119 |
| y(3.30)=0.0134942938             | 0.0131227040 | 0.0131227040 | y(3.30)=0.0131227336             | 0.0131227040 |
| y(3.40)=0.0359617086             | 0.0356189792 | 0.0356189792 | y(3.40)=0.0356189414             | 0.0356189792 |
| y(3.50)=0.0697779912             | 0.0693962093 | 0.0693962093 | y(3.50)=0.0693960900             | 0.0693962093 |
| y(3.60)=0.1146111818             | 0.1141052218 | 0.1141052218 | y(3.60)=0.1141050107             | 0.1141052218 |
| y(3.70)=0.1695471389             | 0.1688178050 | 0.1688178050 | y(3.70)=0.1688174962             | 0.1688178050 |
| y(3.80)=0.2330561461             | 0.2319960070 | 0.2319960070 | y(3.80)=0.2319955993             | 0.2319960070 |
| y(3.90)=0.3029987972             | 0.3015007016 | 0.3015007016 | y(3.90)=0.3015001980             | 0.3015007016 |
| maksymalna roznica: 0.0016174704 |              |              | maksymalna roznica: 0.0000005036 |              |

Wykres przedstawiający rozwiązania wyznaczone metodami Rungego-Kutty, oraz rozwiązanie dokładne:



Wykres przedstawiający różnicę pomiędzy rozwiązaniami wyznaczonymi metodami Rungego-Kutty, a rozwiązaniem dokładnym (skala logarytmiczna):



**Zadanie 2:** Dane jest zagadnienie brzegowe:  $y''+y=x$ ,  $y(0)=1$ ,  $y(p/2)=p/2-1$ . Znaleźć rozwiązanie metodą strzałów. Porównać otrzymane rozwiązanie z rozwiązaniem dokładnym  $y(x)=\cos x - \sin x + x$ .

Treść programu realizującego zadanie:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>

#ifndef M_PI
#define M_PI 3.14159265358979323846
#endif

/*
 * Pomocnicza funkcja do alokacji tablicy dwuwymiarowej
 */
double **tab2(int a, int b)
{
    int i;
    double **tab = (double**)malloc(a*sizeof(double*));
    for (i=0; i<a; i++)
        tab[i] = (double*)malloc(b*sizeof(double));
    return tab;
}

/*
 * Pomocnicza funkcja do dealokacji tablicy dwuwymiarowej
 */
void freetab2(double **tab, int a, int b)
{
    int i;
    for (i=0; i<a; i++)
    {
        free(tab[i]);
    }
    free(tab);
}

/*
 * Runge-Kutty czwartego rzędu
 */
double **r_k4(double y0[2], double h, double x0, int npoints,
              double (*f1)(double x, double y1, double y2),
              double (*f2)(double x, double y1, double y2))
{
    double w[4] = { 1.0/6.0, 1.0/3.0, 1.0/3.0, 1.0/6.0 };
    double a[4] = { 0.5, 0.5, 1.0 };
    double b[6] = { 0.5, 0.0, 0.5, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 };
    int i, j, k, l, bidx;
    double **y, temp[2], x, K[4][2];

    y = tab2(npoints, 2);

    y[0][0] = y0[0];
    y[0][1] = y0[1];
    for (k=0; k<npoints-1; k++)
    {
        x = x0+h*k;
        K[0][0] = h*( f1(x, y[k][0], y[k][1]) );
        K[0][1] = h*( f2(x, y[k][0], y[k][1]) );
        bidx = 0;
        for (i=1; i<4; i++)
        {
            double s0 = 0, s1 = 0;
            for (j=0; j<i; j++)
            {
                s0 += b[bidx]*K[j][0];
                s1 += b[bidx]*K[j][1];
                bidx++;
            }
            K[i][0] = h*f1(x+a[i-1]*h, y[k][0]+s0, y[k][1]+s1);
            K[i][1] = h*f2(x+a[i-1]*h, y[k][0]+s0, y[k][1]+s1);
        }
        temp[0] = temp[1] = 0;
        for (l=0; l<4; l++)
        {
            temp[0] += w[l]*K[l][0];
            temp[1] += w[l]*K[l][1];
        }
        y[k+1][0] = y[k][0]+temp[0];
    }
}
```



```

        y[k+1][1] = y[k][1]+temp[1];
    }
    return y;
}

/*
 * Funkcja rozwiazujaca zagadnienie brzegowe metoda strzalow
 */
double **strzaly(double xl, double xp, double yl, double yp, int npoints, double precyzja,
                double (*f1)(double x, double y1, double y2),
                double (*f2)(double x, double y1, double y2))
{
    double u[3];
    double h = (double)(xp-xl)/(double)(npoints-1);
    int i;
    double y1, y2;
    double y0[2];
    double **y;
    int licznik;

    u[1] = 0;
    u[2] = 1;
    y0[0] = yl;
    y0[1] = u[1];

    y = r_k4(y0, h, xl, npoints, f1, f2);

    y1 = y[npoints-1][0];

    if (fabs(y1-yp)<=precyzja)
        return y;

    freetab2(y, npoints, 2);

    for (i=0; i<100; i++)
    {
        y0[1] = u[2];
        y = r_k4(y0, h, xl, npoints, f1, f2);
        y2 = y[npoints-1][0];
        if (fabs(y2-yp)<=precyzja)
            return y;
        u[0] = u[1];
        u[1] = u[2];
        u[2] = u[0]-(y1-yp)*(double)(u[1]-u[0])/(double)(y2-y1);
        y1 = y2;
        freetab2(y, npoints, 2);
    };

    return NULL;
}

double fun1(double x, double y1, double y2)
{
    return y2;
}

double fun2(double x, double y1, double y2)
{
    return (-y1+x);
}

/*
 * Dokladne rozwiazanie
 */
double propersolution(double x)
{
    return cos(x)-sin(x)+x;
}

/*
 * Czesc glowna programu
 */
void main(void)
{
    double xl = 0;
    double xp = 0.5*M_PI;
    double yl = 1;
    double yp = 0.5*M_PI-1.0;
    int npoints = 40;
    double precyzja = 0.0000000001;
    double h = (xp-xl)/(double)(npoints-1);
    double **y = strzaly(xl, xp, yl, yp, npoints, precyzja, fun1, fun2);
}

```

```

double diff, maxdiff;
int i;

for (i=0; i<npoints; i++)
{
    double x = h*i;
    printf("y(%.10f)=%.10f\t\t%.10f\n", x, y[i][0], propersolution(x));
    diff = fabs(y[i][0]-propersolution(x));
    if (diff>maxdiff)
        maxdiff = diff;
}
printf("maksymalna roznica: %.10f", maxdiff);
freetab2(y, npoints, 2);
}

```

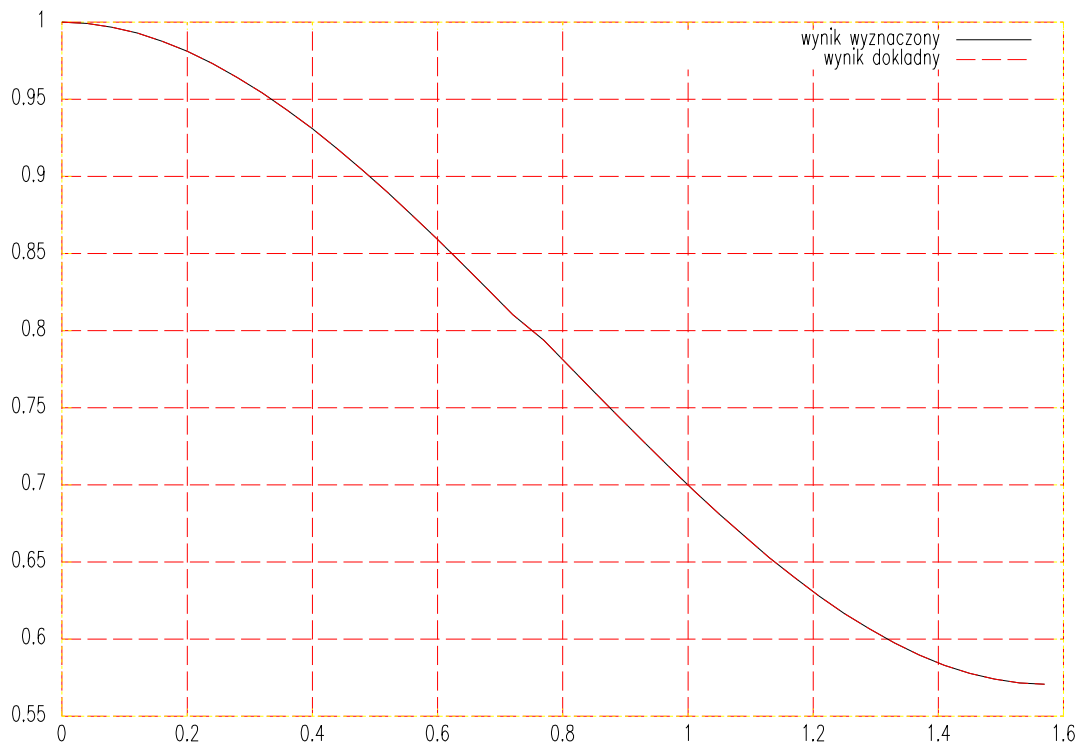
Wynik działania programu:

```

y(0.0000000000)=1.0000000000      1.0000000000
y(0.0402768289)=0.9991998864      0.9991998870
y(0.0805536578)=0.9968443962      0.9968443972
y(0.1208304867)=0.9930026791      0.9930026805
y(0.1611073156)=0.9877462956      0.9877462973
y(0.2013841445)=0.9811491007      0.9811491027
y(0.2416609734)=0.9732871243      0.9732871265
y(0.2819378022)=0.9642384476      0.9642384500
y(0.3222146311)=0.9540830768      0.9540830793
y(0.3624914600)=0.9429028131      0.9429028157
y(0.4027682889)=0.9307811202      0.9307811227
y(0.4430451178)=0.9178029885      0.9178029910
y(0.4833219467)=0.9040547979      0.9040548003
y(0.5235987756)=0.8896241771      0.8896241794
y(0.5638756045)=0.8745998618      0.8745998639
y(0.6041524334)=0.8590715506      0.8590715525
y(0.6444292623)=0.8431297597      0.8431297614
y(0.6847060912)=0.8268656759      0.8268656774
y(0.7249829201)=0.8103710088      0.8103710100
y(0.7652597490)=0.7937378418      0.7937378428
y(0.8055365778)=0.7770584833      0.7770584840
y(0.8458134067)=0.7604253164      0.7604253168
y(0.8860902356)=0.7439306493      0.7439306494
y(0.9263670645)=0.7276665655      0.7276665654
y(0.9666438934)=0.7117247746      0.7117247742
y(1.0069207223)=0.6961964635      0.6961964629
y(1.0471975512)=0.6811721482      0.6811721474
y(1.0874743801)=0.6667415275      0.6667415265
y(1.1277512090)=0.6529933369      0.6529933358
y(1.1680280379)=0.6400152054      0.6400152041
y(1.2083048668)=0.6278935125      0.6278935111
y(1.2485816957)=0.6167132490      0.6167132475
y(1.2888585245)=0.6065578783      0.6065578768
y(1.3291353534)=0.5975092017      0.5975092003
y(1.3694121823)=0.5896472254      0.5896472241
y(1.4096890112)=0.5830500306      0.5830500294
y(1.4499658401)=0.5777936473      0.5777936463
y(1.4902426690)=0.5739519303      0.5739519296
y(1.5305194979)=0.5715964402      0.5715964398
y(1.5707963268)=0.5707963268      0.5707963268
maksymalna roznica: 0.0000000025

```

Wykres przedstawiający rozwiązanie wyznaczone metodą strzałów oraz dokładne:



Wykres przedstawiający różnicę między rozwiązaniem dokładnym a wyznaczonym:

